

CLAIMS

1. A storage shelf that contains a number of data-storage devices interconnected to a communications medium, the storage shelf including:
 - 5 a first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and a last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit, each storage-shelf router integrated circuit including
 - a first communications-medium port,
 - a second communications-medium port,
 - one or more processors,
 - 10 a number of disk-drive-link-port components that transmit data and commands to the number of data-storage devices through disk-drive links, and routing logic for routing commands received through the first and second communications-medium ports to the one or more processors and for routing data received through the two or more communications-medium ports to the number of data-
 - 15 storage-device-link-port components; and
 - a number of path controller cards, each path controller card
 - receiving data and commands transmitted through disk-drive links from the number of data-storage-device-link-port components of one of the two storage-shelf-router integrated circuits, and, following a failure of a disk-drive link or data-storage-
 - 20 device-link port, receiving data and commands transmitted from one or more of the number of data-storage-device-link-port components of the other of the storage-shelf-router integrated circuits, and
 - transmitting the received data and commands to a data-storage device.
- 25 2. The storage shelf of claim 1 wherein the storage shelf is interconnected to a first communications medium and to a second communications medium, and wherein the number of storage-shelf-router integrated circuits are linked together in a first series, the first series comprising:
 - the first communications medium;
 - 30 the first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit connected to the first communications medium through the first communications-medium port of the first

storage-shelf-router and connected to the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit through the second communications-medium port of the first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit, the first communications-medium port of the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit, and an internal communications medium; and

5 the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit.

3. The storage shelf of claim 2 wherein the number of storage-shelf-router integrated circuits are linked together in a second series, the second series comprising:

 the second communications medium;

10 the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit connected to the second communications medium through the second communications-medium port of the last storage-shelf-router and connected to the first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit through the first communications-medium port of the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit, the second communications-medium port of the last storage-shelf-router
15 integrated circuit, and the internal communications medium; and
 the first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit.

4. The storage shelf of claim 3 further including additional storage-shelf-router integrated circuits, each storage-shelf router integrated circuit linked together in the first
20 series and the second series in between the first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit, the storage-shelf-router integrated circuits each assigned a unique number, the first storage-shelf-router integrated circuit assigned a lowest unique number, the last storage-shelf-router integrated circuit assigned a highest unique number, the unique numbers assigned to the additional storage-shelf-router
25 integrated circuits increasing along the first series and decreasing along the second series.

5. The storage shelf of claim 4 wherein each additional storage-shelf-router integrated circuit having an assigned unique number is linked to a storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with a lower unique number than the assigned unique number through
30 the first communications-medium port of the additional storage-shelf-router, the second communications-medium port of the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with a lower

unique number than the assigned unique number, and an internal communications medium connecting the additional storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with a lower unique number than the assigned unique number.

5

6. The storage shelf of claim 4 wherein each additional storage-shelf-router integrated circuit having an assigned unique number is linked to a storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with a higher unique number than the assigned unique number through the second communications-medium port of the additional storage-shelf-router, the first
10 communications-medium port of the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with a higher unique number than the assigned unique number, and an internal communications medium connecting the additional storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit with a higher unique number than the assigned unique number.

15

7. The storage shelf of claim 1
wherein the communications medium is a fibre channel arbitrated loop, and
wherein each of the number of data-storage devices is an Advanced Technology Attachment disk drive.

20

8. The storage shelf of claim 1
wherein the communications medium is a fibre channel arbitrated loop,
wherein each of the number of data-storage devices is a Serial Advanced Technology Attachment disk drive, and

25

wherein the number of data-storage-device-link-port components are Serial Advanced Technology Attachment ports.

9. A storage-shelf-router integrated circuit employed within a storage shelf that contains a number of data-storage devices interconnected to two communications media,
30 the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit including:

a first communications-medium port;

a second communications-medium port;

one or more processors;

a number of data-storage-device-link-port components that transmit data and commands to the number of data-storage devices through disk-drive links; and

5 routing logic for routing commands received through the first and second communications-medium ports to the one or more processors and for routing data received through the two or more communications-medium ports to the number of data-storage-device-link-port components.

10 10. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 9 wherein each of the two communications-medium ports include a first-in-first-out buffer into which commands and data received by the communications-medium port are written, and from which command and data received by the communications-medium port are accessed by the routing logic.

15 11. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 10 wherein the routing logic may access an initial portion of a command or data from the first-in-first-out buffer while the communications-medium port is writing a latter portion of the command or data into the first-in-first-out buffer.

20 12. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 10 wherein the routing logic routes commands accessed from the first-in-first-out buffer within the two communications-medium ports to the one or more processors by directing the commands to a storage-shelf-router-integrated-circuit module that writes the commands to a shared
25 memory, from which the commands can be accessed by the one or more processors.

13. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 10 wherein the routing logic routes data accessed from the first-in-first-out buffer within the two communications-medium ports to the number of data-storage-device-link-port components by directing the
30 data to a storage-shelf-router-integrated-circuit module that writes the data to a virtual

queue within a global-shared-memory switch, from which the data can be accessed by the one of the one or more number of data-storage-device-link-port components.

14. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 9 wherein the storage-shelf-
5 router integrated circuit is assigned a unique number and is linked through the first communications-medium port and a first communications medium to a first entity and is linked through the second communications-medium port and a second communications medium to a second entity, the first entity one of
- a remote device external to the storage shelf, and
 - 10 a storage-shelf-router integrated circuit having a unique number less than the assigned unique number, and
- the second entity one of
- a remote device external to the storage shelf, and
 - a storage-shelf-router integrated circuit having a unique number greater than the
15 assigned unique number.

15. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 14 wherein the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit further includes a routing table that lists, for each data-storage device interconnected through the number of data-storage-device-link-port components to
20 the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit, a first-communications-medium address associated with the data-storage device, a second-communications-medium address associated with the data-storage device, and additional information related to the data-storage-device addresses supported by the data-storage device.

- 25 16. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a command message received through the first communications-medium port, the routing logic
- routes the command message to one of the one or more processors when a destination address of the command message matches a first-communications-medium
30 address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table,

routes the command message to the second communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a first-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

5 routes the command message to the first communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a first-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the second entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

10 routes the command message to one of the one or more processors when the routing logic determines that the command message needs error handling.

17. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 16 wherein the routing logic determines that the command message needs error handling when the routing logic accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and
15 determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct a command to a data-storage device interconnected to the storage-shelf router.

18. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a data message received through the first communications-medium port,
20 the routing logic

routes the data message to one of the number of data-storage-device-link-port components when a destination address of the command message matches a first-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table,

25 routes the data message to the second communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a first-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

30 routes the data message to the first communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a first-communications-

medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the second entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the data message to one of the one or more processors when the routing logic determines that the data message needs error handling.

5

19. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 18 wherein the routing logic determines that the data message needs error handling when the routing logic accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and determines that no context has been created within shared memory during processing of a previous command message for a data transfer operation, all or a portion of which involves the data message and when the routing logic accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct data to a data-storage device interconnected to the storage-shelf router.

15

20. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a status message received through the first communications-medium port, the routing logic

routes the status message to the second communications-medium port when the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

20

routes the status message to the first communications-medium port when the second entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf.

21. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a storage-shelf-internal-management message received through the first communications-medium port, the routing logic

25

routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to one of the one or more processors when a destination address of the storage-shelf-internal-management message matches the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit,

routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the second communications-medium port when the destination address of the storage-shelf-internal-

30

management message is greater than the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

5 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to one of the one or more processors when the routing logic determines that the storage-shelf-internal-management message needs error handling.

22. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a command message received through the second communications-
10 medium port, the routing logic

routes the command message to one of the one or more processors when a destination address of the command message matches a second-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table,

15 routes the command message to the first communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a second-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

20 routes the command message to the second communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a second-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the first entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the command message to one of the one or more processors when the routing logic determines that the command message needs error handling.

25 23. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 22 wherein the routing logic determines that the command message needs error handling when the routing logic accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct a command to a data-storage device interconnected to the storage-shelf router.

30

24. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a data message received through the second communications-medium port, the routing logic

5 routes the data message to one of the number of data-storage-device-link-port components when a destination address of the command message matches a second-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table,

10 routes the data message to the first communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a second-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

15 routes the data message to the second communications-medium port when the destination address of the command message does not match a second-communications-medium address associated with a data-storage device in the routing table, and the first entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the data message to one of the one or more processors when the routing logic determines that the data message needs error handling.

20 25. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 24 wherein the routing logic determines that the data message needs error handling when the routing logic accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and determines that no context has been created within shared memory during processing of a previous command message for a data transfer operation, all or a portion of which involves the data message and when the routing logic accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct data to a data-storage device interconnected to the storage-shelf router

26. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a status message received through the second communications-medium port, the routing logic

30

routes the status message to the first communications-medium port when the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the status message to the second communications-medium port when the first entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf.

5

27. The storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 15 wherein, when the routing logic accesses a storage-shelf-internal-management message received through the second communications-medium port, the routing logic

10 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to one of the one or more processors when a destination address of the storage-shelf-internal-management message matches the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit,

routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the first communications-medium port when the destination address of the storage-shelf-internal-management message is less than the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

15 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to one of the one or more processors when the routing logic determines that the storage-shelf-internal-management message needs error handling.

20

28. A storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 9

wherein each of the number of data-storage devices is an Advanced Technology Attachment disk drive,

wherein each of the communications media is a fibre channel arbitrated loop.

25

29. A storage-shelf-router integrated circuit of claim 9

wherein each of the communications media is a fibre channel arbitrated loop,

wherein each of the number of data-storage devices is a Serial Advanced Technology Attachment disk drive, and

30 wherein the number of data-storage-device-link-port components are Serial Advanced Technology Attachment ports.

30. A routing logic component within a local storage-shelf router, included within a storage shelf, that includes a first port to a first communications medium, a second port to a second communications medium, a command and error processing component, and a data-storage-link-port layer, the routing logic component comprising:

destination logic that determines whether a message received from one of the first port and the second port is directed to the local storage-shelf-router, to a remote storage shelf router intercommunicating with the local storage router, or to a remote entity external to the storage shelf; and

routing logic that routes a message received from one of the first port and the second port to one of the first port and second port in order to forward the message to a remote storage-shelf router when the destination logic determines that the message is directed to the remote storage-shelf router, that routes a message received from one of the first port and the second port to one of the first port and second port in order to forward the message to a remote entity external to the storage shelf when the destination logic determines that the message is directed to the remote entity external to the storage shelf, and that routes the message received from one of the first port and the second port to one of the command and error processing component or to the data-storage-link-port layer when the destination logic determines that the message is directed to the local storage-shelf router.

31. The routing logic component of claim 30

wherein the routing logic component accesses a routing table within the storage-shelf router that lists, for each of a number of data-storage devices interconnected through the data-storage-link-port layer to the storage-shelf router, a first-communications-medium address associated with the data-storage device, a second-communications-medium address associated with the data-storage device, and additional information related to data-storage-device addresses supported by the data-storage device,

wherein the storage-shelf router is assigned a unique number and is linked through the first port to a first entity and is linked through the second port to a second entity,

wherein the first entity is one of

a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

a storage-shelf router having a unique number less than the assigned
unique number, and

5 wherein the second entity is one of

a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

a storage-shelf router having a unique number greater than the assigned
unique number.

10 32. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic
component accesses a command message received through the first port, the routing logic
component

routes the command message to the command and error processing component
when a destination address within the command message matches a first-
15 communications-medium address in the routing table,

routes the command message to the second port when the destination address
within the command message does not match a first-communications-medium address in
the routing table, and the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage
shelf,

20 routes the command message to the first port when the destination address of the
command message does not match a first-communications-medium address in the routing
table, and the second entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the command message to the command and error processing component
when the routing logic component determines that the command message needs error
25 handling.

33. The routing logic component of claim 32 wherein the routing logic component
determines that the command message needs error handling when the routing logic
component accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit
30 and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to
direct a command to a data-storage device interconnected with the storage-shelf router.

34. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic component accesses a data message received through the first port, the routing logic component

5 routes the data message to the data-storage-link-port layer when a destination address within the data message matches a first-communications-medium address in the routing table,

routes the data message to the second port when the destination address within the data message does not match a first-communications-medium address in the routing
10 table, and the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

routes the data message to the first port when the destination address within the data message does not match a first-communications-medium address in the routing table, and the second entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

15 routes the data message to the command and error processing component when the routing logic component determines that the data message needs error handling.

35. The routing logic component of claim 34 wherein the routing logic component determines that the data message needs error handling when the routing logic component accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf router and determines that no context
20 has been created within shared memory during processing of a previous command message for a data transfer operation, all or a portion of which involves the data message and when the routing logic component accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf router and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct data to a data-storage device interconnected to the storage-shelf router.

25

36. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic component accesses a status message received through the first port, the routing logic component

30 routes the status message to the second port when the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the status message to the first port when the second entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf.

37. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic component accesses a storage-shelf-internal-management message received through the first port, the routing logic component

routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the command and error processing component when a destination address within the storage-shelf-internal-management message matches the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf router,

10 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the second port when the destination address within the storage-shelf-internal-management message is greater than the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf router and the second entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

15 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the command and error processing component when the routing logic determines that the storage-shelf-internal-management message needs error handling.

38. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic component accesses a command message received through the second port, the routing logic component

routes the command message to the command and error processing component when a destination address within the command message matches a second-communications-medium address in the routing table,

25 routes the command message to the first port when the destination address within the command message does not match a second-communications-medium address in the routing table, and the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

routes the command message to the second port when the destination address of the command message does not match a second-communications-medium address in the routing table, and the first entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the command message to the command and error processing component when the routing logic component determines that the command message needs error handling.

5 39. The routing logic component of claim 38 wherein the routing logic component determines that the command message needs error handling when the routing logic component accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf-router integrated circuit and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct a command to a data-storage device interconnected with the storage-shelf router.

10

40. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic component accesses a data message received through the second port, the routing logic component

15 routes the data message to the data-storage-link-port layer when a destination address within the data message matches a second-communications-medium address in the routing table,

routes the data message to the first port when the destination address within the data message does not match a second-communications-medium address in the routing table, and the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf,

20 routes the data message to the second port when the destination address within the data message does not match a second-communications-medium address in the routing table, and the first entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the data message to the command and error processing component when the routing logic component determines that the data message needs error handling.

25

41. The routing logic component of claim 34 wherein the routing logic component determines that the data message needs error handling when the routing logic component accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf router and determines that no context has been created within shared memory during processing of a previous command message for a data transfer operation, all or a portion of which involves the data message and when the routing logic component accesses additional tables within the storage-shelf

30

router and determines that the entity which sent the command message is not authorized to direct data to a data-storage device interconnected to the storage-shelf router.

42. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic
5 component accesses a status message received through the second port, the routing logic component

routes the status message to the first port when the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

10 routes the status message to the second port when the first entity is a remote device external to the storage shelf.

43. The routing logic component of claim 31 wherein, when the routing logic component accesses a storage-shelf-internal-management message received through the second port, the routing logic component

15 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the command and error processing component when a destination address within the storage-shelf-internal-management message matches the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf router,

20 routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the first port when the destination address within the storage-shelf-internal-management message is greater than the unique number assigned to the storage-shelf router and the first entity is not a remote device external to the storage shelf, and

routes the storage-shelf-internal-management message to the command and error processing component when the routing logic determines that the storage-shelf-internal-management message needs error handling.

25